

Full Name : .....

First Year Bachelor's Degree 2023-2024.

Number : .....

Section.....

*The second semester Exam in Legal Terminology*

Exercise N°1 : translate the following words into Arabic : (2.5 points)

Public service	مرفق عام (0.5)
Civic society	مجتمع مدني (0.5)
Scarcity	النذرة (0.5)
The advice	النصيحة (0.5)
Fulfillment of needs	اشباع الحاجيات (0.5)

Exercise N°2 : translat the following words into English : (2.5 points)

Referendum (0.5)	استفتاء
Sufficiency of resources (0.5)	كفاية الموارد
employment (0.5)	التوظيف
organic criterion (0.5)	المعيار العضوي
Public body (0.5)	شخص عمومي

Exercise N°3 : Fill in the blanks with the following words : helping, profit, jobs, activities, government. (5 points)

Public service is used to refer to activities and **jobs (1pnt)** which are provided or paid for by a **government, (1pnt)** especially through the civil service (government employment; civil service).

Public service **activities (1pnt)** are concerned with **helping (1pnt)** people and providing them with what they need, rather than making a **Profit (1pnt)**.

Exercise N°4 : translat the following text into Arabic (7.5 points)

In a presidential system, the president is elected by the people and is not a member of the legislature. In such systems the president is both the political head of the government and also the head of state, who presides over ceremonies and official functions .

في النظام الرئاسي، يتم انتخاب الرئيس من قبل الشعب وهو ليس عضوًا في السلطة التشريعية. في مثل هذه الأنظمة، يكون الرئيس هو الرئيس السياسي للحكومة وكذلك رئيس الدولة، الذي يرأس الاحتفالات والمناسبات الرسمية .

Exercise N°5: give the definition of "Monarchy". (2.5 points)

**A monarchy: is a government where a single person (the monarch: the king) rules the government. The title of the monarch is hereditary; this means one inherits the position.**

*Best of luck*